

29.—Religious Denominations of the Population of Newfoundland, Census Years, 1857-1945

Year	Church of England	Congregational and Presbyterian	Pentecostal ¹	Roman Catholic	Salvation Army	United Church ²	Other and Not Stated	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1857.....	44,285	1,185	..	56,895	..	20,229	1,694	124,288
1869.....	55,184	1,312	..	61,040	..	28,990	10	146,536
1874.....	59,561	1,629	..	64,317	..	35,702	165	161,374
1884.....	69,637 ³	2,263	..	75,254	..	48,767	1,414	197,335
1891.....	70,311 ³	2,231	..	72,696	2,092	53,276	1,434	202,040
1901.....	73,011	2,451	..	75,989	6,594	61,388	1,551	220,984
1911.....	78,616	2,889	..	81,177	10,141	68,042	1,754	242,619
1921.....	84,665	2,894	..	86,576	13,023	74,205	1,670	263,033
1935.....	92,709	2,384	3,721	93,925	18,054	76,134	2,661	289,588
1945.....	100,878	1,548	7,558	106,006	22,571	80,094	3,164	321,819

¹ Shown separately for the first time in 1935.² Classed as Methodist in 1921 and previous censuses.³ Includes 637 persons of Reformed Episcopal Church in 1884 and 487 in 1891.

30.—Gainfully Occupied of Newfoundland, 14 Years of Age or Over, by Occupation and Sex, 1945

Occupation	Male	Female	Total	Occupation	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
Fishing, hunting and trapping.....	31,196	2	31,198	Proprietary and managerial.....	3,457	648	4,105
Service ¹	6,292	6,952	13,244	Commercial.....	1,680	2,126	3,806
Labourers ²	8,592	86	8,678	Mining and quarrying.....	2,001	—	2,001
Transportation.....	7,628	13	7,641	Electric light and power production.....	1,026	—	1,026
Logging.....	7,262	2	7,264	Communications.....	600	257	857
Manufacturing and mechanical.....	6,238	982	7,220	Financial.....	94	2	96
Construction.....	6,465	—	6,465	Not stated.....	4,429	434	4,863
Professional.....	2,270	2,729	4,999	Totals.....	96,000	16,508	112,508
Clerical.....	2,572	2,252	4,824				
Agricultural.....	4,198	23	4,221				

¹ Excluding professional service.² Excluding labourers in agriculture, fishing, logging and mining.

31.—Dwellings and Families, Census Years, 1857-1945

Census Year	Population	Total Occupied Dwellings	Average Persons per Dwelling	Total Families	Average Persons per Family
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1857.....	124,288	18,364	6.8	..	..
1869.....	146,536	23,177	6.3	..	..
1874.....	161,374	24,050	6.7	..	..
1884.....	197,335	31,476	6.3	..	..
1891.....	202,040	34,016	5.9	..	..
1901.....	220,984	39,419	5.6	..	..
1911.....	242,619	45,582	5.3	49,178	..
1921.....	263,033	48,892	5.4	53,848	4.9
1935.....	289,588	54,198	5.3	60,569	4.7
1945.....	321,819	62,418 ¹	5.2	68,000	4.4

¹ Includes hotel and institutional dwellings.